

SOUTH EAST & EAST ANGLIAN TIBETAN SPANIEL SOCIETY

SCHEDULE OF UNBENCHED 24 CLASS CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLE BREED SHOW

(Held under Kennel Club Limited Rules & Show Regulations)

The Dobermann Club Training & Showground, Hertford Road, Digswell, Hertfordshire AL6 0BU

This will be an outside show with a partly covered ring.

Please bring your own food and drink.

on Sunday 17th July 2022

Show Opens 8.30 a.m. Judging: Special Awards 9.00 a.m. Main Show not before 10.00 a.m.

Judge: Mr. Tony Moran (Avigdor/Castafiore) Special Awards Judge: Leila Tarabad (Khatibi)

Only undocked dogs and legally docked dogs may be entered for exhibition at this show Jurisdiction and responsibilities: The Officers and Committee members of the society holding the licence are deemed responsible for organising and conducting the show safely and in accordance with the Rules and Regulations of The Kennel Club and agree to abide by and adopt any decision of the Board or any authority to whom the Board may delegate its powers subject to the conditions of Regulation F17. In so doing those appointed as officers and committee members accept that they are jointly and severally responsible for the organisation of the show and that this is a binding undertaking (vide Kennel Club General Show Regulations F4 and F5).

All Judges at this show abide by the following statement: "In assessing dogs Judges must penalise any features or exaggerations which they consider would be detrimental to the soundness, health and well being of the doa."

Vet on call: 01442 905458 Vets Now Hemel Hempstead, Midland Road, Hemel

Hempstead, HP2 5BH (All costs to be paid at time of treatment)

Entries Close: Monday 20th June 2022 (Postmark) online entries close midnight 27th June 2022 at www.arenaprint.co.uk

Entries & Fees to the Show Manager Miss H Breeze, 3 Milestone Lane, Wicklewood, Wymondham, Norfolk. NR18 9QL. Tel. 07825805333 mobile - on show day only 07729900760 Covid Officer: Hilary Breeze, as above.

If a competitor, or anyone in their household, has Covid-19 related symptoms or has tested positive for Covid-19 they must isolate in line with Government advice. The competitor must not attend the event

OFFICERS & COMMITTEE

President: Mrs J Lilley

Vice President: Mrs. H Butler, Mrs. A.M. Riley, Mrs. S Young.

Chairman: Mrs. A. Keen, **Vice Chairman:** Ms B Wallis Baga

Hon. Secretary: Miss H J Breeze

Hon. Treasurer: Miss S. Styles

Committee

Mr M Brandrick, Mrs W Brandrick, Mrs. J. Close, Mrs. J. Day, Ms Tina-Marie Neal, Mrs Alice M. Riley, Mrs. P. Williams.

ROSETTES

Best in Show ~ Reserve Best in Show ~ Best Opposite Sex in Show

Dog C.C. ~ Reserve Dog CC. ~ Bitch C.C. ~ Reserve Bitch C.C. ~ Best Puppy in Show

Best Opposite Sex Puppy in Show ~ Best Special Vintage ~ Best Veteran

Best Special Beginner ~ 1st - 4th places

Best Veteran from winners of classes 2 & 14 only Best Special Vintage from winners of classes 1 & 13 only PRIZE MONEY 1ST £5, 2ND £3 3RD £2

IN SPECIAL AWARD CLASSES ONLY

UNENTERED DOGS

Exhibitors are reminded that ALL dogs present inside the show venue must be eligible for entry and their presence properly recorded with the Show Management. Puppies under 4 months of age can not be admitted into the venue. Puppies over 4 months of age may be entered NOT FOR COMPETITION as per Kennel Club Guidelines for Single Breed Championship Shows. Well behaved Spectator dogs will be accepted, please see Hilary and fill in a form.

Small pop up tents or Gazebo's are welcome at Exhibitor's own risk, and not close to the show ring. Beware the ground is very hard.

TROPHIES

The following trophies are available to paid up members providing they have been returned to the Cup Steward, Barbara Wallis Baga.

SHAMAU TROPHY for BEST IN SHOW
KARKORUM TROPHY FOR BEST OPPOSITE SEX.
CLYDUM PUPPY CUP FOR BEST PUPPY IN SHOW
CARETERO TROPHY FOR RESERVE C.C.,DOG
BRAEDUKE TROPHYFORE RESERVE C.C. BITCH
NAGASTENNE TROPHY FOR BEST VETERAN

KERRY WILLIAMSON MEMORIAL (A) FOR POST GRADUATE DOG KERRY WILLIAMSON MEMORIAL (B) FOR POST GRADUATE BITCH

About Our Judge, Tony Moran (Avigdor/ Castafiore

My involvement in dogs began in 1978 when I started to show a Pyrenean Mountain Dog. I imported my first Tibetan Spaniel from the UK in 1981. He was joined in early 1984 by our foundation bitch, who later became IR.CH. Amichiri Chang Tru. This pair became the start of our breeding program and brought together a combination of Amcross, Balgay, Kensing and Braeduke lines. The first Avigdor Tibetan Spaniel litter was born in 1985 and I made up my first home-bred Irish Champion in 1987. Our first GB.CH was crowned in 1991, GB & IR.CH. Avigdor Justin; he was the first Irish bred/ Irish owned dog to gain a GB CH title. Our 2nd GB Champion, GB & IR.CH. Avigdor Ocsana also made breed history by winning her 3 CC's over a 14 day period.

Since then, in Tibetan Spaniels, we have made up / bred 52 Champions with 115 Champion titles worldwide, including 25 UK Champions (22 Tibetan Spaniel Champions and 3 Griffon Bruxellois Champions). We have been Top Breeder in Tibetan Spaniels in the UK in 2010, 2013, 2014, 2015 & 2016 & Top Tibetan Spaniel UK in 2010 & 2015.

I have had the privilege to judge this wonderful breed in Ireland, UK, Finland, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Germany, France, the Czech Republic, Belgium, Slovenia, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Estonia and Australia at championship and International level.

SPECIAL AWARDS JUDGE LEILA TARABAD (Khatibi)

Leila has been showing dogs since she was ten years old Leila started show Cavalier King Charles Spaniels and has shown her other toy breeds as well as Tibetan Terriers. Leila has owned approximately forty stud book numbers with her own dogs

"I began judging when I was 17, first Junior Handling and then breed classes, awarding CC's in cavaliers for the first time in '13, judging several times in America as well as Australia and Europe. I am now approved to award CC's in 10 Toy breeds, 1 Hound and the Toy Group. I think I am probably the youngest Female group judge in the country? I also regularly judge at open shows, mainly utility, hound and Toy breeds and groups and on occasion BIS.

I first judged Tibetan Spaniel classes about 5 years ago and took the opportunity to attend the superb Virtual BAD day organised by the NTSC during lockdown which certainly helped with my dog show withdrawal symptoms after the pandemic brought everything to a halt! I am delighted to be judging the SAC at your show and am thoroughly looking forward to the appointment ."

As a Society we endeavour to assist prospective judges to progress up the Judges Lists.

We have liaised with The Kennel Club and decided to undertake "Special Awards" at our Championship Show, which we hope will be well supported by those entering the Ch. Show. IF YOUR DOG IS BEATEN IN A SPECIAL AWARD CLASS, IT IS **NOT** CLASSED AS A BEATEN DOG AND IS NOT DISQUALIFIED FROM CHALLENGING IN THE MAIN SHOW.

Please consider supporting these classes.

Dogs entered in the Special Awards must be entered in the main show.

S.E. and E.A.T.S.S. Committee have decided to run a Points Competition based on placings at our three shows held in 2022. The winner will be offered the Fred Ellingford Memorial Trophy at the AGM in 2023. Fred, who passed away in December 2020, a relatively young and very active man, will live on in the hearts and memories of those of us who knew him and his many kind and good qualities.

There will also be a Best Special Beginner Competition for 2022, again based on points gained at S.E. and E.A.T.S.S. 3 shows in 2022. The qualification for our "Special Beginners" is not to have won or to have handled to win, a Challenge Certificate in Tibetan Spaniels.

Barbara Wallis Baga will record points for these two competitions and any questions should be directed to her.

SHOW DETAILS

ENTRY FEES Members First Entry £10.00 for each dog.
Non Members First Entry £14 for each dog
All subsequent entries £2.00 with same dog.
Special Awards £1 per entry

MEMBERSHIP FEES £7.00 Joint/Family ~£5 single Payable on January 1st 2022 if not already paid. Membership is open to all with the interests of our breed at heart.

Not for Competition -£1 per dog

CATALOGUES Prepaid Catalogue £3.00, None available on the day.

There will be a Raffle. THERE WILL ALSO BE A SEPARATE RAFFLE FOR A LOVELY FOOD HAMPER! Donated by Brian and Alice Riley.

PASSES will not be sent. If acknowledgement of entries is required please send S.A.E.

FOULING Please keep to the marked exercise area. If your dog has an accident inside or outside the venue please clear up.

Mobile Phones Would Exhibitors please ensure that mobile phones are switched off while in the ring. When using mobile phones move away from the judging ring.

Please note it is the exhibitor's responsibility to provide their own identification for any cage/crate containing a dog within the precincts of this show.

SE and EATSS will do everything we can to ensure this show is safe from Covid-19, although we can not guarantee the show will be Covid 19 free. **but please remember you enter at your own risk**. Please obey all relevant guidance about the Virus while at our show.

*Please always consider wearing a mask when close to other people. No chairs or cages will be allowed near the ring.

*Facilities to sanitise your hands will be present. Your ring numbers, and catalogue, if ordered, can be collected from a table near the ring.

Please bring your own chairs.

CLASSIFICATION

Judge: Leila Tarabad (Khatibi) Judging will start for the Special Awards at 9.00 a.m.

Special Award A Special Yearling Dog or Bitch Special Award B Post Graduate Dog or Bitch Special Award C Open Dog or Bitch

Judge: Tony Moran (Avigdor/Castafiore)

Kennel Club Challenge Certificate – Dog Kennel Club Challenge Certificate - Bitch

Judging will not commence before 10.00 a.m.

- 1. Special Vintage Dog
- 2. Veteran Dog
- 3. Minor Puppy Dog
- 4. Puppy Dog
- 5. Junior Dog
- 6. Yearling Dog
- 7. Novice Dog
- 8. Post Graduate Dog
- 9. Mid Limit Dog
- 10. Limit Dog
- 11. Open Dog
- 12. Special Beginners Dog

- 13. Special Vintage Bitch
- 14. Veteran Bitch
- 15. Minor Puppy Bitch
- 16. Puppy Bitch
- 17. Junior Bitch
- 18. Yearling Bitch
- 19. Novice Bitch
- 20. Post Graduate Bitch
- 21. Mid Limit Bitch
- 22. Limit Bitch
- 23. Open Bitch
- 24. Special Beginners Bitch

Best in Show ~ Reserve Best in Show~ Best Opposite Sex in Show Dog C.C. ~ Reserve Dog CC. Bitch C.C. ~ Reserve Bitch C.C. ~ Best Puppy in Show ~ Best Opposite Sex Puppy in Show Best Special Vintage ~ Best Veteran Best Special Beginner

DEFINITIONS OF CLASSES

In the following definitions, a Challenge Certificate includes any Show award that counts towards the title of Champion under the Rules of any governing body recognised by The Kennel Club. Wins at Championship Shows in breed classes where Challenge Certificates are not on offer shall be counted as wins at Open Shows. In the case of a dog owned in partnership and entered in Members' classes or competing for Members' Specials each partner must at the time of entry be a member of the Society. In estimating the number of awards won, all wins up to and including the seventh day before the date of closing of entries shall be counted when entering for any class i.e. 13th June 2022 Wins in Variety classes do not count for entry in Breed classes but when entering in Variety classes, wins in both Breed and Variety classes must be counted. First prizes awarded in any classes defined as Special do not count towards eligibility. If an exhibitor reports before the judging of a class or classes that a dog has been entered which is ineligible, the exhibitor may choose one of the following options:- Withdrawal The dog may be withdrawn from competition subject to the conditions of Regulations 9(j) and 20. Transfer a) If a dog is ineligible for a class or classes as regards its colour, sex, weight or height the Show Secretary shall transfer it to the equivalent class or classes for the correct colour, sex, weight or height and, in the event of there being no equivalent class, Minor Puppy and Puppy excepted to the Open class for the correct colour, sex, weight or height. b) For an exhibit entered incorrectly in a Minor Puppy Class, Puppy Class or Junior Class, which is over age but under twelve calendar months of age, eighteen calendar months of age or 24 calendar months of age respectively, the Show Secretary shall transfer the exhibit to the Puppy Class, Junior Class or Yearling Class respectively for the correct colour, sex, weight or height and in the event of there being no Puppy, Junior or Yearling Class to the Open Class for the correct colour, sex, weight or height. c) For any reason other than the above, the Show Secretary shall transfer It to the Open Class for the correct colour, sex, weight or height. d)If an exhibit arrives late and misses a class, even if it is the only class in which the dog is entered, the dog may not be transferred to any other class.

MINOR PUPPY for dogs of six and not exceeding nine calendar months of age on the first day of the show.

PUPPY For dogs of six and not exceeding twelve calendar months of age on the first day of the Show.

JUNIOR For dogs of six and not exceeding eighteen calendar months of age on the first day of the Show.

NOVICE For dogs who have not won a challenge certificate or three or more first prizes at open and Championship Shows(Minor Puppy, Special Minor Puppy, Puppy, and Special Puppy Classes excepted, whether restricted or not).

YEARLING for dogs of 12 and not exceeding 24 months of age on the first day of the show.

SPECIAL YEARLING for dogs of 6 and not exceeding 24 months of age on the first day of the show.

POST GRADUATE For dogs which have not a Challenge Certificate/CACIB/CAC/Green |Star or five or more First Prizes at Championship Shows in Post Graduate, Minor Limit, Mid Limit, Limit and Open classes, whether restricted or not where Challenge Certificates were offered for the breed.

MID LIMIT For dogs which have not become show Champions under the Kennel Club Regulations or under the rules of any governing body recognised by the Kennel Club or won 3 or more CC/CACIB/CAC/Green Stars or won 5 or more First Prizes in all at Championship Shows in

Limit or Open Classes confined to the Breed, whether restricted or not at Shows where Challenge Certificates were offered for the breed.

LIMIT For dogs which have not become show Champions under the Kennel Club Regulations or under the rules of any governing body recognised by the Kennel Club or won 3 or more CC/CACIB/CAC/Green Stars or won 7 or more First Prizes in all at Championship Shows in Limit or Open Classes confined to the Breed, whether restricted or not at Shows where Challenge Certificates were offered for the breed.

OPEN For all dogs of the breed for which the class is provided and eligible for entry at the Show.

VETERAN For dogs of not less than seven years of age on the first day of the Show.

SPECIAL VINTAGE For dogs of ten years of age and over on the first day of the show.

SPECIAL BEGINNERS For owner, handler and exhibit who has not won a Challenge Certificate in the breed.

NOT FOR COMPETITION Societies may at their discretion, accept Not for Competition entries Such entries may be accepted from breeds of dog not included in the title of the Society and at shows held over more than one day. Such entries may be accepted on any day from any breed.

RULES & REGULATIONS

- 1. The Show will open at 8.30 am.
- 2. Dogs will be received at any time but it is the exhibitors responsibility to ensure that exhibits are available for judging when required.
- 3. Judging will commence at 9.00 a.m. with the special award classes and the Main show judging not before 10.00 a.m.
- 4. Exhibits may be removed from the Show after their judging has been completed. The Show will close half an hour after all judging has been completed.
- 5. The use of cooking stoves in the proximity of the tenting and benching areas is forbidden except as authorised by the Show Management.
- 6. Entry Fees: Members First Entry £10.00 per dog, Non-Members First Entry £14.00 per dog, all subsequent entries £2 with the same dog. Special Awards £1.00 per entry. Not for Competition £1.
- Prize Money is offered <u>only in the Special Award Classes</u> as follows in 1st £5, 2nd £3, 3rd £2.
- 8. The Committee reserves to itself the right to refuse entries.
- Puppies under six calendar months of age on the first day of the show are not eligible for exhibition.
- 10. The mating of bitches within the precincts of the show is forbidden.
- 11. Best Puppy in Show Where a Best Puppy in Show competition is scheduled the Best Puppy in Show is a puppy which has competed and is unbeaten by any other puppy exhibited at the same show. A puppy is a dog of six and not exceeding twelve calendar months of age on the first day of the Show. Where the Best in Show is a puppy it may, at the discretion of the judge, be awarded Best Puppy in Show. Where the Reserve Best in Show is a puppy which has only been beaten by an adult

- dog it may, at the discretion of the judge, be Best Puppy in Show. Consequently, selection of Best Puppy in Show must follow the selection of Best in Show.
- 12. Best in Show The dog declared Best in Show is a dog which has competed and is unbeaten by any other dog exhibited at the same Show. Best in Show must be selected from the exhibits declared Best of Sex providing they are unbeaten winning dogs. Reserve Best in Show must be selected from the Best Opposite Sex and the Reserve Best of Sex to the exhibit declared Best in Show. The dogs declared Best in Show and Reserve Best in Show must not compete in any subsequent competition. Withdrawal from other competition. Dogs which become eligible for Best in Show maybe withdrawn from all other competition other than breed classes prior to the competition for Best in Show as appropriate in order to remain unbeaten. A dog beaten in competition for Best in Show may subsequently be exhibited in all competition for which it was previously eligible. The dogs declared Best in Show and Reserve Best in Show however, must not compete in any subsequent competition. Proviso For the purposes of this Regulation, dogs beaten in competition for Stud Dog, Brood Bitch, Progeny, Brace and Team or a Special Award confined to a single breed, will not be considered to be beaten dogs.
- 13. Exhibits will not be admitted to Best in show competition after a period of ten minutes has elapsed since the announcement that exhibits are required for judging, unless that have been unavoidably delayed by previous judging not being completed on time, and then only with the special permission of the show management.
- 14. Exhibitors must not pick up dogs by their tails and leads when lifting them. This is not acceptable. Exhibitors should note that such practice would constitute harsh handling and reports of such practice will be referred to the Committee under Kennel Club Show Regulation F11.
- 15. All exhibitors must be familiar with Kennel Club Regulation F (Annex B) Regulations for the Preparation of Dogs for exhibition.
- 16. All dogs resident outside the U.K. must be issued with a Kennel Club Authority to compete number before entry to the show can be made. All overseas entries without an Authority to Compete number will be returned to the exhibitor.
- 17. Dogs in Vehicles on Hot Days Your dog is vulnerable and at risk during hot weather and the Kennel Club offers the following guidance to help guide you through the do's and don'ts travelling to and whilst at KC licensed events.
 - When travelling to a show please take a moment to consider whether the route to the show is on a busy holiday route, and leave earlier to avoid increased time in traffic jams.
 - If your vehicle is not air-conditioned seriously consider whether travelling to the show is a good idea at all.
 - The vehicle should be as fully ventilated as possible, and plenty of stops should be taken, with lots of water available to drink.
 - Ensure your dog is not sitting in full sunlight. There should be plenty of free flowing air around the dog.
 - When at the show, never leave your dog in the vehicle.
 - Keep the dog in the shade take your own shade for example a large umbrella and always have plenty of water available to drink so your dog stays well hydrated.

• Avoid your dog taking part in unnecessary exertion, or from standing in exposed sunlight for extended lengths of time. Remember, if you feel hot your dog is very likely to feel much hotter and dehydrated, and this could lead to dire results. Please look after your dog's welfare.

WARNING: IF YOUR DOG IS FOUND TO BE AT RISK FORCIBLE ENTRY TO YOUR VEHICLE MAY BE NECESSARY WITHOUT LIABILITY FOR ANY DAMAGE CAUSED. Anyone whose dog is entered at a Kennel Club licensed event should take all reasonable steps to ensure the needs of their dog(s) are met, and should not put a dog's health and welfare at risk by any action, default, omission or otherwise. Breach of Kennel Club Regulations in this respect may be referred to the General Committee for disciplinary action under Kennel Club Rules and Regulations. Right to Refuse Entries. Exhibitors/Competitors are reminded that show societies have the right under Kennel Club Regulation to refuse any entry.

- 18. Not for Competition entries will be accepted. Details of each dog so entered must be recorded on the entry form and must be Kennel Club registered
- 19. No modifications will be made to this schedule except by permission of the General Committee of the Kennel Club, which will be followed by advertisement in the Canine Press wherever possible.
- 20. The Show will be held under Kennel Club Rules and Show Regulations. Every exhibitor making an entry or entries at this show shall be deemed to have agreed to abide by these Rules and Regulations and it is on this understanding only that entries are received. The Committee reserve the right to refuse entries.
- 21. A judges award shall be final except in the case of fraud or misrepresentation or where a bona fide mistake has been made by the Judge. An award may be withheld if in the opinion of the Judge there is a lack of sufficient merit.
- 22. All dogs resident outside the UK must be issued with a Kennel Club Authority to Compete number before entry to the show can be made. All overseas entries without an Authority to Compete number will be returned to the exhibitor.
- 23. The Committee of this show cannot be held responsible for products advertised or sold by standholders at the show, and remind exhibitors that such products may not meet the requirements of the Regulations for the Preparation of Dogs for Exhibition.
- 24. Exhibitors/handlers are responsible for clearing up and removing any loose hair or fouling from dogs in their charge, or any other litter, whether from the car park, the exercise area or from any other part of the venue. The chalking, powdering or spraying (with the exception of water) of exhibits within the precincts of the show is forbidden.
- 25. Parents/Guardians please note, well behaved children are welcome but those in charge of children will be held fully responsible for their actions and any damage caused within the environs of the show.
- 26. Owners, handlers, exhibitors or any other person in charge of a dog at a Kennel Club licensed event must ensure at all times that the dog is kept under proper control whilst at the licensed venue including its environs, car parks and approaches.
- 27. A dog may be disqualified by the General Committee from any award, whether an objection has been lodged or not, if proved amongst other things to have been registered or recorded

- as having been bred by the scheduled judge. This shall not apply to a judge appointed in an emergency.
- 28. Anyone whose dog is entered at a Kennel Club licensed event should take all reasonable steps to ensure the needs of their dog(s) are met, and should not put a dog's health and welfare at risk by any action, default, omission or otherwise. Breach of Kennel Club Regulations in this respect may be referred to the General Committee for Disciplinary action under Kennel Club Rules and Regulations.

REGULATIONS FOR THE PREPARATION OF DOGS FOR EXHIBITION F (B)

- These regulations must be observed when a dog is prepared for exhibition and/or exhibited at any Kennel Club licensed event. Objections may be referred to the General Committee for disciplinary action under these show regulations and/or for disciplinary action under Kennel Club Rule A42.
 - a) a dog found to have been exhibited in breach of these regulations will automatically be disqualified from exhibition at the show and from any award gained there at.
 - b) Unless the exhibitor provides a satisfactory explanation for the dog being exhibited in breach of these regulations then he/she may be subject to further penalties of either a fine or as listed under Rule A42
- 2. (a) No substance which alters the natural colour, texture or body of the coat may be present in the dog's coat for any purpose at any time during the show. No substance which alters the natural colour of any external part of the dog may be present on the dog for any purpose at any time during the show.
 - (b) Any other substance (other than water) which may be used in the preparation of a dog for exhibition must not be allowed to remain in the coat or on any other part of the dog at the time of exhibition.
- 3. No act or operation which alters the natural conformation of a dog or any part thereof may be performed except
 - (a) Operations certified to the satisfaction of the General Committee.
 - (b) the removal of dew claws of any breed
 - (c) Operations to prevent breeding provided that such operations are notified to the Kennel Club before neutered dogs are show
 - Nor must anything be done calculated to in the opinion of the General Committee to deceive
- 4. The General Committee without previous notice may order an examination of any dog or dogs at any show. Any examination thus ordered will be made by a person having executive authority who shall have a written directive from the Kennel Club in their possession. Samples may be taken for further examination and analysis.
- 5. An individual has the right to lodge an objection to a dog only if he/she is the owner or handler of a dog competing in the same breed or class. An objection may however, be lodged by an official of the show or by anyone so deputed by the Kennel Club. It will be the responsibility of the individual who lodges the objection or the official (as appropriate), to substantiate the grounds for the objection. The Kennel Club will substantiate the grounds for an objection made on its behalf.
- 6. Any objection by an individual related to an infringement of these Regulations must be made in writing to the Show Secretary at his/her office before the close of the show and the individual must produce evidence of identity at the time of lodging the complaint.

DATES FOR YOUR DIARY

12th June at Littleport, **Newmarket DCS Open Show** with Tibetan Spaniel classes supported by SEEATSS. **Judge is Carol Davies**

18th September **Sheringham DCS Open Show** Tibetan Spaniel Classes supported by SEEATSS

25th September At Emneth, **SEEATSS Open Show Judge Toni Jackson**

